REWARD SERVICE WITH FAT PLACE

Postmaster-General Usually Man Who is Presdent Maker.

SOME EXCEPTIONS ARE POINTED OUT

Rule, However, For Many Years Has Been to Thus Honor Men Most Active in Bringing About Success of Chief Magis-

_ trate.

BY WALTER EDWARD HARRIS. VASHINGTON, D. C., August 24,-e more or less general impression ich prevails that the office of Post which prevails that the office of Post-master-General is the perquisite of the man most conspicuously active in pro-moting the election of the successful candidate to the presidency is correct Henry C. Payne, Mr. McKinley's Post-master-General, was an illustrious and luminous example, of the working of the rule.

Scarcely less striking as an ilscarcely less striking as an ilustration of this practice of Presidents
to look upon the office of PostmasterGeneral as that of chief patronage
dispenser to the administration was
Mr. Roosevelt's appointment of Mr. Cortelyou, in a short time after the latter, as head of the Republican committee, hady geomated a campaign
which landed his chief in the White
House by a majority upprecedented in
late years, at least.
And, inclifentally, the fact, may be

ate years, at least.

And, incDentally, the fact may be mentioned that while Mr. Cortelyou has for some months now been at the mas for some months now been at the head of the Treasury Department, his word goes-furfher than anybody else's, he President's excepted, in the selec-tion of applicants, not only for postal, sositions, but for all other places un-ier the administration.

Two Exceptions.

It is also proper to state that two notable exceptions to this rule of making the "P. M. G." the dispenser of atronage under the President was Mr. "Jevalands, propelling that of Williams." Representatives, had occupied the most prominent position in the party after prominent position in the party after that of his chief, he was not a politician in the generally accepted sense, and probably had less to do with dispensing patronage than had several other members of the Cabinet. And while Mr. Wanamaker had contributed largely to the fund of the Republicans in the campaign which resulted in the election of Mr. Harrison, his reputaelection of Mr. Harrison, his reputabusiness manewas warrant tion as a dustiness markeds variation sufficient for his appointment, and it is but simple justice to say that there has probably never been a better administration of the affairs of the department than under his direction. Jackson Did 1t.

master-General became a member of the Cabinet, and the dignity was only bestowed then to gratify the desire of resident Jackson, who wished the oner for his personal friend, William honor for his personal friend, William T. Barry. But before Jackson's day there had been several distinguished men at the head of the postfil service. Barry was a Kentuckian, and a member of a distinguished family. He sustained the latter day conception of the Postoffice Department, and the charge was freely made that he made it a political machine. He was fiercely assalled by both Democrats and Whigs ssalled by both Democrats and Whigs

in Congress.

Among Barry's most persistent assailants was a Mr. Johnson, member of the House from Maryland. For his denunciations a son of the Postmaster-General sent the member a challenge, which was accepted, but before the meeting took place the challenge was withdrawn. President Jackson inally made a change in the office by appointing Barry minister to Spain.

Grent Politiciana

Amos Kendall was appointed to succeed Barry' as head of the Postoffice popuramint. Kendall is entitled to rank as probably the greatest politician America has produced. Theodore Rooseveit alone excepted, Kendall was a member of Jackson's famous "kitchen cabinet," and was known as the "thinker, planner and doer" of the advice of the ways the worker of far

more than ordinary force and power and a most consummate political organizer. Like his predecessor, he was bitterly assailed in Congress; by men of all parties. Buring his administration a mob at Charleston, S. C., took the mail from the post-office and burned it because it contained copies for Northérn 'papers, Kendall refused to reprimand the postmaster, who was kiz, charged with having connived at the destruction of the mail.

| ** After Kendall's retirement he besicame impoverished defending suits brought against him by mail contractors whose contracts he had arbitrarily canceled. Ha afterwards became a

tors whose contracts he had arbitrarily canceled. He afterwards became a partner of Morse in his telegraph invention and amassed a large fortune. He was a man of great charity and founded the institution for the education of the dest and dumb in this city. In it Postinaster General under the constitution, may well claim the title of offsther offsure, postal system although of father of our postal system, although

March a world for the carried and program of the carried and t



Professor Price

plays the liveliest two-step of any band-master we know.

Come to our store and hear his latest composition, entitled "When You Know the Goods You Seek, Seek You."

\$20 and \$22.50 Men's Suits, in plain and fancy serge and Worsteds, \$11.75.

\$5 and \$6 Boys' Knickerbocker Suits, fall weights, ages 10 to 16, \$2.79.

Rain Coat special—Men's \$15 and \$16.50 values are on the counter at \$9.75.

Jacobs & Levy.

and an interesting story is told of how the peculiar cognomen was introduced into the family. The father of the first Return Jonathan, so the story goes, was desperately in love with a pretty little Quakeress, and asked her hand in marriage several times, only to be as often refused. Finally he proposed, and on being again refused he started to leave, declaring she should see his face no proved.

got out of hearing distance she called given. got out of hearing distance she called after him, "Return, Jonathan." Of course Jonathan returned and a marriage sopn followed. The first little Mcigs that made his appearance was promptly christened "Return Jonathan." In memory of the words which had brought his father back to happiness. Madison's Postmaster-General had won creat distinctions as Gaverners of Objectives. great distinction as Governor of Ohio during the War of 1812. It may be mentioned in passing that there has always been a Return Jonathan in the Meigs family. The Return of the present day occupying a preminent position is circle of the Supreme-Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia.

Ohio furnished another great Postmaster-General in the person of John

master-Géneral in the person of John McLean, who was born in Vermont. He McLean, who was born in Vermont. He was distinguisfied as a lawyer, was elected to Congress in 1812, and was afterwards a member of the State Supreme Court. He became Postmaster-General in 1823, and speedily brought the department up to a light state of efficiency. In recognition of his services Congress, by a unanimous vote, increased the salary of the office from \$4.000 to \$5.000. McLean was the only Jacreased the salary of the office from \$4,000 to \$6,000. McLean was the only man holding high office when Jackson became President whom old Andy allowed to continue in the public service. Jackson was so desirous of retaining McLean in the service of the government that he successively offered him the posts of Secretary of War and of the Navy, both of which were declined, but when he offered to amoint McLean but when he offered to appoint McLear to the supreme bench the offer was tecame one of the greatest jurists who ever sat on that bench.

One of the best Postmaster-Generals he country has ever had was Cave Johnson, of Tennessee, appointed by firmness and resourcefulness, and not afraid to assume responsibilities. Prior to his administration the mails between this country and England had been uniformly carried in vessels flying the British flag. American ship-owners British flag. American ship-owners were competing with those of Great British flag. American ship-owners his in for tae ocean-carrying trade, in British flag, american ship-owners british flag. American ship-owners his this country and England had been uniformly carried in vessels flying the Moyden, Bill Reardon, Fred Highmott, american ship-owners british flag. American ship-owners british flag. American ship-owners his british flag. American ship-

Johnson was a thorough American, and gave orders that all American mails destined for England be sent in Ameri-

nny President ever had was that of Mr. Lincoln. His Postmaster-General was Montgomery Biair, of Marviend, a man of some ability probably, an astute politician, but of most domineoring ways. He wanted to and did mix in everything and with everybody connected with the administration. He managed to perausde President Lincoln del per during the balance of his life cease to be exceed and worried by that visit which caused many people no end of vexation and trouble. He antagonized Chase, and ridiculous as it may seem, drove that great statesman out of the Cabinet.

John Wanamaker was the first Postmaster-General to be taken from the ranks of the business men of the country. He introduced many reforms and advocated others. He is generally advocated others. He is generally advocated others, and he also introduced the idea of conventions of postmasters for the purpose of discussing reforms for the postal service.

IDLEWOOD BILL.

MIDWINTER SERIES

OF ENTERTAINMENTS

CAPITOL C

CAPITOL C

CAPITOL C

CAPITOL C

CAPITOL C

Next Week in Next Week for Next Week for Hampshire Da

Amusement at Popular

Prices This Winter.

TO BE HELD AT JEFFERSON

THE ASSISTANT L

Concerts, Two, Popular Entertainments, and Two Lectures.

The week wound up a duliness at the State offi

Dieswood Bill.

Great Vaudeville Performance in Open-Air Theaire This Week.

Richmond pleasure-seekers will have an opportunity this week to see one of the best vaudeville bills ever put on in Richmond at popular prices. For son the Fortree big headiline acts are on the Fortree big headiline acts are only the Fortree b

desperately in love with a pretty little Quakeress, and asked her hand in marriage several times, only to be as often refused. Finally he proposed, and on being again refused he started to leave, declaying she should see his face no more.

Ohio Gives Another.

This appears to have softened the little Quakeress, for before Jonathan sot out of hearing distance she called started to leave, and the regular cost by buying the combination tickets. This afternoon there will be the regular grand free sacred concerts, and the regular Saturday matinee in the stadium will be

WORK OF CITY FATHERS.

A Busy Week Is Ahead for the Council-

The meetings of City Fathers scheduled for this week are as follows:

Monday at 8 P. M. three committees will be in session. The Committee on Printing and Claims will have but a brief meeting. The committee on Ordinances, Charter and Reform may have a very lengthy sitting. The proposed new liquor license law will hold the star place on the program, and the exient to which discussion, pro and conmay carry the meeting, no mortal can tell. A Subcommittee on Electricity will discuss the subject of a telephone exchange for the

A Subcommittee on Electricity will discuss the subject of a telephone exchange for the Cit Hall. Tuesday night the Board of Altermen will hold forth, and while they are in session the Committee on Electricity will be holding a meeting in a side room. Wednesday night at 8 o'clock the Committee on Streets will have a special meeting in room No. 5 on the third floor of the City Hall.

Thursday night at 8 o'clock the Committee on Water will transact important business.

ness.

Priday night the St. John's Cemetery Committee will hold forth on the sacred grounds and at the same hour (S.P. M.) the local Assessments Committee will be at work in

iny night.

will hold form
at the same hour
essments Committee will

EAGLE CLUB CRUISING.

Jolly Party on Board Steamer Ada for a
Two Weeks.

The Eagle Club, of Richmond, left
last Sunday on the steamer Ada for a
if two weeks' cruise down the James
and in the waters in and around Norfolk and the exposition. Mr. Charles
wineburn, a member of the club,
turned up in town very suddenly aftor a stay of only three days, giving
white wine with buckets of cold
water, etc. Mr. Wineburn made his
increase of how he would joily the boys
as Cave
inted, by

"reat

Identify the color of the color of the world's Political Liberty." Those
of talk.

The following members are on the
cruise: E. W. Shoemake, Sam ThompJames Freeman, Captain Meddows,
Mescoe, Tim. Callahan, James
in Hesting the privilege of hearing
this lecture pronounce it a masterpleve. Captain Hobson is fast becomlife as well known for his achievements in civil life as he is known for the
were
aughtinterest of the series will be Carmen's Italiaflow, and Elbert Foland, the prince
"aught"descoe, the descondance of the strainments."

Men.

Jolly Party on Board Steamer Ada for a
last Sunday on the steamer Ada for a
song and recitat.

Brothers Quamanuact the audience for
far in the association course or
for a stay of only three days, giving
for in the association course or
for a stay of only three days, giving
on the secuse for desertion that the
loys were too rough for him, disturbing hits slumbers with buckets of cold
water, etc. Mr. Wineburn made his
will deliver his thrilling new lecture
of talk.

The following members are on the
cruise: E. W. Shoemake, Sam ThompJames Freetana, Captain Richmond Pearson Hobson,
On Friday evening, January 24th.

Richmond Pearson Hobson,
Captain Richmond Pearson Hobson,
on Hertannents.

Richmond Pearson Hobson,
On Friday evening, January 24th.
In the association course or
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for

Committee on Bureau of Information Reports Progress.

CAPITOL OFFICES

Governor Will Go to Exposition Next Week for New Hampshire Day.

THE ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN

New Man Is Expected Early in September-Brief Cap-

sketches complete a program that is not equaled by any similar organization now before the public.

Opie Read.

Opie Read.

Opie Read, the famous raconteur, author, journalist and playwright, comes on Monday, December 8th. If the man who can make other people laugh is a blessing to humanity, there ought to be a statue erected to Opie Read. There are few living American story-tellers who can reproduce more perfectly than Mr. Read does, the speech, the manners, the whole social atmosphere of the rural South and West. His latest lecture, "First One Thing and Then Another," is a sparking gem of wit, humor and pathos.

On Monday, December 30th, Durno, "the Mysterious," who, with his able corps of assistants, can furnish more fun and surprise for an audience in an evening's time than any other attraction before the public, will make his bow to Richmend. Durno is conceeded to be the equal of any magician now to fish the responsibility of the his properties.

Brief Capited Notes.

Dr. W. A. Gills, regimental surgeon, where he was detailed during the rifle practice there last week.

Corporation Commissioner Henry C. Camp Perry in good shape.

Corporation Commissioner Henry C. Commissioners Williard and Prentis will return to the city to-morrow. The former is in the Adirondacks, and the later at his home in Suffolk.

Messrs, W. W. Dunford and T. G. Messrs, W. W.

evening's time than any other attrac-tion before the public, will make his bow to Richmond. Durno is conceded to be the equal of any magician now

Malaria

Fever Are You Immune? Chills



To prevent the attacks of malarious or intermittent fevers you should take Elixir Babek, as it removes the most obstin-

ate fevers. It contains no quinine and is absolutely free of narcotic or drastic qualities.

Facksonville, Fla.—Mrs.

B. Higgins saye;
I must say that I harmover felt so well for five years. I always keep Babek on hand. At this season everybody

I derived great benefit from Bahak, Bend me three more bottles at once. Mew Orleans, En. John Loti, Merchant, says! My physician says that Ra-bok has proven valuable in Maiaria where other prepara-tions have failed.

500 Bottles



All Druggists



NEWS GATHERED FROM SOUTHSIDE

Riot Are Sent to Grand
Jury.

GILL BROTHERS FINED \$1

GILL BROTHERS FINED \$1

Ten-Day-Old Baby Boy Found
Tin Street Car Shed—Goes
To Poorhouse.

Manchester Bureau, Times-Dispatch, No. 1102 Hull Street.

Manchester Bureau, Times-Dispatch, No. 1102 Hull Street.

Three hierres, charged with being implicated in the row in which Motorman, Noll was injured last Monday night, were before the Mayor's Court yesterday morning. J. H. Cogbill was sent on to the grand jury, Oscar Archer was fined \$20 and costs, while Sam Bibs was fined \$20 and costs.

The Angular State of the Angular State of the Angular State of the Sta

and voluntary. The quartet is as follows: T. E. Burton, W. J. Morrissette, H. A. Harding and Edward Phillips.
At Weatherford Momorial Baptist Church the pastor. Rev. J. B. Cook, who has returned from a visit of two weeks at Louisa, will enduct the morning service. There will be no services in the evening.

Rev. George F. Donella will conduct the services, both morning and evening, at Oak Grove Baptist Church today.